

User manual

netPI NOIT-E-NPI3-51-EN-RE



Hilscher Gesellschaft für Systemautomation mbH www.hilscher.com

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1 Introduction

1.1 About the user manual

This user manual describes the installation, configuration and functionality of the device NIOT-E-NPI3-51-RE-EN.

In this description, the device NIOT-E-NPI3-51-RE-EN is named **netPI** and **Edge Gateway** likewise. The name **netPI** is in reference to the Raspberry Pi function and **Egde Gateway** is in reference to the use on the "Edge" between the IT network and the OT network.

1.2 List of revisions

Revision	Date	Author	Change			
1	2017-09-18	HH, RG	All sections created.			
	Table 1: List of revisions					

1.3 Further sources of information

The following table lists web addresses where you can get further information for netPI.

Web address	This site offers you
https://www.netiot.com/netPI	Product presentation, documentation, tutorials, informationen on expansion modules, blog, FAQ, and forum on netPI and IIoT.
https://hub.docker.com/r/hilschernetpi/	Docker hub with example images for netPI.
https://www.raspberrypi.org/	Information, blog, downloads, community, forum, and education on Raspberry Pi.

Table 2: Further information

2 Brief description

netPI is a Raspberry Pi 3 architecture based platform for implementing Cloud, Internet of Things and Industry 4.0 customized Edge Automation projects safely. The device contains the original Raspberry Pi 3 circuitry along with Hilscher's multiprotocol chip netX and thus supports popular Real-Time Ethernet networks.



Figure 1: netPl

netPI was specifically designed for applications on the "Edge" between the IT network and the OT network and therefore is a programmable **Edge Gateway**. The LAN interface connects to the IT network and is the interface for the device configuration via a web browser. The two additional Ethernet interfaces connect the device to the Real-Time Ethernet network (OT network). With the WiFi antenna, the device supports also wireless network communication.

To expand the functional range of the device a slot for expansion modules is provided, e.g. a module for digital I/Os.

The system of netPI is based on an AppArmor-secured Yocto Linux build. The device boots secure, and only allows system changes with integritychecked Hilscher software. User access is granted via a web browser over https-secured connections only.

The open source software "Docker" by Docker, Inc. allows the user to execute own applications on the secured Linux operating system of the Edge Gateways while all protection mechanisms are fully preserved. The applications are executed in protected, isolated runtime environments. To accomplish this, Docker uses special techniques from virtualization of operating systems.

3 Device drawings

3.1 Positions of the interfaces



Figure 2: NIOT-E-NPI3-51-EN-RE (Top view)



Figure 3: NIOT-E-NPI3-51-EN-RE (Front view)



Figure 4: NIOT-E-NPI3-51-EN-RE (Bottom view)

Pos.	Interface	For details see
(1)	Connector for digital LCD display (HDMI)	HDMI connector [> page 10]
(2)	USB connectors (2x USB 2.0 on top of device)	USB connectors [> page 9]
(3)	Antenna (1 x Wi-Fi)	<i>Wi-Fi</i> [▶ page 10]
(4)	ERR/NS LED (communication status)	Names of the LEDs [▶ page 11]
(5)	RUN/MS LED (communication status)	
(6)	Gateway status LEDs (6 x)	Gateway status LEDs [▶ page 12]
(7)	USB connectors (2x USB 2.0 on front of device)	USB connectors [> page 9]
(8)	LAN connector (RJ45 jacket) port 1 / Eth0	LAN connectors [> page 9]
(9)	Real-Time Ethernet connector (RJ45 jacket) channel 0	Real-Time Ethernet connectors [> page 9]
(10)	Real-Time Ethernet connector (RJ45 jacket) channel 1	Real-Time Ethernet connectors [page 9]
(11)	+24 V DC supply voltage connector (Mini Combicon)	Power supply [> page 9]
(12)	Slot for expansion module (Cover bolted)	Slot for expansion modules [> page 10]

Table 3: Positions of the interfaces

3.2 Dimensions



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4 Connectors and mounting

4.1 Mounting

Mount the Edge Gateway on a DIN rail onto the wall of the cabinet.

4.2 Power supply

DC 24V	Pin	Signal	Description
	-	GND	Ground (Reference potential)
	+	+24 V DC	+24 V DC
••••	Ð	FE	Functional earth

Table 4: Power supply connector

4.3 LAN connectors

The Edge Gateway has one LAN connector for connecting it to the cloud network (IT network), position (8) (see section *Positions of the interfaces* [> page 6]).

The MAC addresses of the LAN interfaces are printed on the device label.

Section *Configuring Ethernet communication (LAN)* [page 35] describes, how you can set the IP address parameters of the LAN interfaces.

4.4 Real-Time Ethernet connectors

The Edge Gateway has 2 RJ45-connectors to connect the fieldbus to a Real-Time Ethernet network (OT network), positions (9) and (10) (see section *Positions of the interfaces* [▶ page 6]).

4.5 USB connectors

The Edge Gateway has 4 USB connectors (4 x USB 2.0), positions (2) and (7) (see section *Positions of the interfaces* [\triangleright page 6]).

You can connect for example a USB stick, an external hard drive or a keyboard and use it together with a Docker image.

4.6 Wi-Fi

You can use the Edge Gateway for wireless network communication. The Edge Gateway supports 2 Wi-Fi operating modes: **Access Point** and **Client**. Operating mode Access Point allows the Edge Gateway to connect to other Wi-Fi devices in order to configure the Edge Gateway from a mobile device for example. Operating mode Client allows the Edge Gateway to be connected to any Wi-Fi Access Point.

Section WiFi describes how you activate the antennas and how to set the Wi-Fi operating mode.

4.7 HDMI connector

The Edge Gateway has an HDMI-connection for a monitor (position (1)) which is not required for the operation of the Edge Gateway.

The HDMI interface is inactive by default and just outputs boot information during the boot process of the device. If you want to use it, find an example docker image with activated HDMI interface and desktop at https://hub.docker.com/r/hilschernetpi/.

4.8 Slot for expansion modules

To expand the functional range of the device a slot for expansion modules is provided, e.g. a module for digital I/Os.

5 LEDs

5.1 Positions of the LEDs on the gateway



Figure 6: LED positions

Pos.	LED	For details see
(1)	ERR/NS communication status Real-Time Ethernet	LEDs of the PROFINET IO Device
	Name and function depends on used RTE protocol:	Interface [▶ page 14]
	PROFINET TO Device: ERR (Bus error)	LEDs der EtherCAT Slave Interface [> page 15]
	EtherNet/IP Adapter = NS (Network status)	LEDs of the EtherNet/IP Adapter
(2)	RUN/MS communication status Real-Time Ethernet	
	Name and function depends on used RTE protocol: PROFINET IO Device: RUN (System error) EtherCAT Slave: RUN EtherNet/IP Adapter = MS (Module status)	
(3)	Gateway status LEDs (6 x)	Gateway status LEDs [▶ page 12]
(4)	LINK LAN	LEDs of the LAN interface [> page 13]
(5)	ACT / RxTx LAN	
(6)	LINK / L/A Real-Time Ethernet channel 0 Name and function depends on used RTE protocol.	LEDs of the PROFINET IO Device interface [▶ page 14]
(7)	ACT / Rx/Tx Real-Time Ethernet channel 0	LEDs der EtherCAT Slave interface [▶ page 15]
	Name and function depends on used RTE protocol.	LEDs of the EtherNet/IP Adapter
(8)	LINK / L/A Real-Time Ethernet channel 1	<i>interface</i> [▶ page 16]
	Name and function depends on used RTE protocol.	
(9)	ACT / Rx/Tx Real-Time Ethernet channel 1	
	Name and function depends on used RTE protocol.	
	Table 5: Names of the LEDs	

5.2 Gateway status LEDs

LEDs indicating communication status, system status, application status and voltage supply. The position of the LEDs is indicated by position (3) in section *Positions of the LEDs on the gateway* [> page 11].



Figure 7: Gateway status LEDs

LED	Color	Status	Meaning
APL	(vellow)	-	Application status
	() ••)		Without function.
SYS	Duo LED yell	ow/green	System status (Real-Time Ethernet)
	• (green)	On	Operating system Real-Time Ethernet processor is running.
	**	Blinking	Real-Time Ethernet processor waits for firmware.
	(green/ yellow)		
	(yellow)/	On	Real-Time Ethernet processor (= Romloader) waits for Second Stage Boot Loader.
	• (off)	Off	Supply voltage missing.
LED1	• (yellow)	-	GPIO12, programmable
LED2	(yellow)		GPIO13, programmable
ACT	🍀 (green)	Blinking	Activity
	- (3 /		Linux operating system is active.
POW	• (green)	On	Supply voltage OK
	(off)	Off	No supply voltage or supply voltage below 4.65 V.

Table 6: Description of gateway status LEDs

LEDs indicating state of the LAN communication. For the positions of the LAN LEDs, see section *Positions of the LEDs on the gateway* [> page 11].

LED	Color	State	Meaning	
LINK	LED green			
Position in the device	📍 (green)	On	100 MBit MBit network connection	
	(off)	off	10 MBit or no network connection	
RX/TX	LED yellow			
Position in the device drawing (2)	🍀 (yellow)	Flickering (load dependent)	The device sends/receives frames	
	(off)	off	The device does not send/receive frames.	

Table 7: LEDs LAN interface

5.4 LEDs of the PROFINET IO Device interface

LED	Color	State	Meaning	
RUN (System	Duo-LED red/green			
Failure)	• (off)	Off	No error	
drawing: (2)	🌞 (red)	Flashing (1 Hz, 3 s)	DCP signal service is initiated via the bus.	
	• (red)	On	Watchdog timeout; channel, generic or extended diagnosis present; system error	
ERR (Bus Failure)	Duo-LED r	ed/green		
Position in the device	• (off)	Off	No error	
	🌞 (red)	Flashing (2 Hz)	No data exchange	
	• (red)	On	No configuration; or low speed physical link; or no physical link	
LINK	LED green			
CH0 (6) , CH1 (7)	• (green)	On	The device is linked to the Ethernet.	
	• (off)	Off	The device has no link to the Ethernet.	
RX/TX	LED yellow			
CH0 (8) , CH1 (9)	∦ (yellow)	Flickering (load dependent)	The device sends/receives Ethernet frames.	
	• (off)	Off	The device does not send/receive Ethernet frames.	

Table 8: LED states for the PROFINET IO-Device protocol

LED state	Definition
Flashing (1 Hz, 3 s)	The indicator turns on and off for 3 seconds with a frequency of 1 Hz: "on" for 500 ms, followed by "off" for 500 ms.
Flashing (2 Hz)	The indicator turns on and off with a frequency of 2 Hz: "on" for 250 ms, followed by "off" for 250 ms.
Flickering (load dependent)	The indicator turns on and off with a frequency of approximately 10 Hz to indicate high Ethernet activity: "on" for approximately 50 ms, followed by "off" for 50 ms. The indicator turns on and off in irregular intervals to indicate low Ethernet activity.

Table 9: LED state definitions for the PROFINET IO-Device protocol

LEDs der EtherCAT Slave interface 5.5

LED	Color	State	Meaning		
RUN	Duo LED red/green				
Position in the device	• (off)	Off	INIT: The device is in INIT state.		
	₩(green)	Blinking (2.5 Hz)	PRE-OPERATIONAL: The device is in PRE-OPERATIONAL state.		
	₩(green)	Single flash	SAFE-OPERATIONAL: The device is in SAFE-OPERATIONAL state.		
	• (green)	On	OPERATIONAL: The device is in the OPERATIONAL state.		
ERR	Duo LED re	ed/green			
Position in the device drawing: (1)	• (off)	Off	No error: The EtherCAT communication of the device is in working condition.		
	₩ (red)	Blinking (2.5 Hz)	Invalid configuration: General Configuration Error Possible reason: State change commanded by master is impossible due to register or object settings.		
	₩ (red)	Single flash	Local error: Slave device application has changed the EtherCAT state autonomously. Possible reason 1: A host watchdog timeout has occurred. Possible reason 2: Synchronization Error, device enters Safe-Operational automatically.		
	₩ (red)	Double flash	Application watchdog timeout: An application watchdog timeout has occurred. Possible reason: Sync Manager Watchdog timeout.		
L/A IN, L/A OUT	LED green				
Ch0 <mark>(6)</mark> , Ch1 <mark>(8)</mark>	• (green)	On	Link: The device is linked to the Ethernet, but does not send/ receive Ethernet frames.		
	₩(green)	Flickering (load dependent)	Activity: The device is linked to the Ethernet and sends/receives Ethernet frames.		
	• (off)	Off	The device has no link to the Ethernet.		
Ch0 (7) , Ch1 (9)	LED yellow	/			
	• (off)	Off	This LED is not used.		
Table 10: LED states for the EtherCAT Slave protocol					

Table 10: LED states for the EtherCAT Slave protocol

LED state	Definition
Blinking (2.5 Hz)	The indicator turns on and off with a frequency of 2.5 Hz: "on" for 200 ms, followed by "off" for 200 ms.
Single flash	The indicator shows one short flash (200 ms) followed by a long "off" phase (1,000 ms).
Double flash	The indicator shows a sequence of two short flashes (each 200 ms), separated by a short off phase (200 ms). The sequence is finished by a long off phase (1,000 ms).
Flickering (load dependent)	The indicator turns on and off with a frequency of approximately 10 Hz to indicate high Ethernet activity: on for approximately 50 ms, followed by off for 50 ms. The indicator turns on and off in irregular intervals to indicate low Ethernet activity.

Table 11: LED state definitions for the EtherCAT Slave protocol

5.6 LEDs of the EtherNet/IP Adapter interface

LED	Color	State	Meaning			
MS	Duo LED red/green					
(module status)	• (green)	On	Device operational: The device is operating correctly.			
drawing: (2)	₩(green)	Flashing (1 Hz)	Standby: The device has not been configured.			
	₩₩ (red/green)	Flashing (1 Hz)	Self-test: The device is performing its power up testing.			
	₩ (red)	Flashing (1 Hz)	Minor fault: The device has detected a recoverable minor fault. E. g. an incorrect or inconsistent configuration can be considered as a minor fault.			
	• (red)	On	Major fault: The device has detected a non-recoverable major fault.			
	• (off)	Off	No power: The power supply to the device is missing.			
NS	Duo LED re	ed/green				
(Network status) Position in the device	• (green)	On	Connected: The device has at least one established connection (even to the Message Router).			
drawing: (1)	₩(green)	Flashing (1 Hz)	No connections: The device has no established connections, but has obtained an IP address.			
	₩₩ (red/green)	Flashing (1 Hz)	Self-test: The device is performing its power up testing.			
	₩ (red)	Flashing (1 Hz)	Connection timeout: One or more of the connections in which this device is the target have timed out. This status will be finished only if all timed out connections are reestablished or if the device is reset.			
	• (red)	On	Duplicate IP: The device has detected that its IP address is already in use.			
	• (off)	(Off)	Not powered, no IP address: The device does not have an IP address (or is powered off).			
LINK	LED green					
CH0 (6) , CH1 (7)	• (green)	On	The device is linked to the Ethernet.			
	• (off)	Off	The device has no link to the Ethernet.			
ACT	LED yellow	/				
CH0 (8) , CH1 (9)	∰(yellow)	Flickering (load dependent)	The device sends/receives Ethernet frames.			
	• (off)	Off	The device does not send/receive Ethernet frames.			
	Table '	12 [.] I FD states for	the EtherNet/IP Adapter protocol			

LED state	Definition
Flashing (1 Hz)	The indicator turns on and off with a frequency of 1 Hz: "on" for 500 ms, followed by "off" for 500 ms.
Flickering (load dependent)	The indicator turns on and off with a frequency of approximately 10 Hz to indicate high Ethernet activity: on for approximately 50 ms, followed by off for 50 ms. The indicator turns on and off in irregular intervals to indicate low Ethernet activity

Table 13: LED state definitions for the EtherNet/IP Adapter protocol

6 Commissioning the Edge Gateway

6.1 Establishing the IP address communication

An IP address is required to address the Edge Gateway in the LAN network.

The following figure shows the factory setting of the LAN interfaces and the assignment of the connections.



Figure 8: Default settings of the Ethernet network connectors

Network connection - DHCP server available

If a DHCP server is available in the network:

- ➤ Use an Ethernet cable to connect the LAN connection port 1 (eth0) (see (7) in *Positions of the interfaces* [▶ page 6]) with a network in which a DHCP server is available.
- ⇒ The Edge Gateway obtains an IP address from the DHCP server. Access to the Edge Gateway is possible now.



Note:

The Edge Gateway sends a request to a DHCP server once after switching on the device or after each connection of the Ethernet cable, i.e. when the Edge Gateway detects a link signal. If you want to activate a request of the Edge Gateway to the DHCP server manually, pull off the Ethernet cable from the Edge Gateway and reconnect it to the Edge Gateway.

Read section *Using the web browser to establish a connection with the Edge Gateway* [▶ page 18] to find out how to access the Edge Gateway.

6.2 Using the web browser to establish a connection with the Edge Gateway

You have three possibilities to access the Edge Gateway:

- by means of the host name (see section Using the host name [▶ page 18])
- 2. by access via the Windows network (see section Access to the Edge Gateway in the Windows network environment [▶ page 19]),
- 3. by using the IP address (see section Using the IP address).

6.2.1 Using the host name

The Edge Gateway has a host name you can use to access the device.

Where do you find the host name on the device?

The device is delivered (factory setting) with a label printed at its bottom. In the figure below the host name has a red frame.

Establishing a connection with the host name

- Enter the following address in the address line of your browser: https://<hostname>
 Example: For the device with the host name NT0002A233E559 enter https://NT0002A233E559
- ⇒ The Edge Gateway Manager opens.

You can now use the Edge Gateway manager to configure the device. For this purpose, read section *Edge Gateway manager web page* [▶ page 21].

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6.2.2 Access to the Edge Gateway in the Windows network environment

To be located easily in the network, the Edge Gateway uses the UPnP technology (Universal Plug and Play). This technology will display the Edge Gateway in the Windows network environment.

- To display all devices in the network, click on Network in the Windows Explorer.
- [™] You will find the Edge Gateway under **Other Devices**:



Figure 9: netIOT Edge Gateway in the Windows network

- > Open the context menu of this entry and select **Properties**.
- ⇒ The menu provides information on the Edge Gateway, e.g. serial number, MAC address, host name or die IP address.
- > Click on the link under Device web page.
- ⇒ The Edge Gateway manager opens.
- To open the Edge Gateway manager, you can also double-click on the device icon.



NIOT-E-XXXXXXXXXX (NT0002A2XXXXXX)

⇒ The Edge Gateway manager opens.

You can now use the Edge Gateway manager to configure the device. For this purpose, read section *Edge Gateway manager web page* [> page 21].

7 Edge Gateway manager

7.1 Calling the Edge Gateway Manager

The Edge Gateway manager is a web page with tiles that allow rapid access to the applications integrated in the device or to external web pages.

The Edge Gateway uses the secured HTTPS protocol to access web pages stored in the Edge Gateway.

To open the Edge Gateway manager, enter the following information in the address line of your browser:

https://<Host name of the Edge Gateway>
or

 $\tt https://{{\sf SIP}}$ address of the Edge Gateway>

 \Rightarrow Your browser displays the Edge Gateway manager.



Figure 10: Edge Gateway Manager



Note:

Remember that the secured **HTTPS** protocol is used here, not the widely spread **HTTP** protocol.

7.2 Edge Gateway manager web page

The Edge Gateway manager displays tiles that allow rapid access to the applications integrated in the device or external web pages.

Icon	Function
	Opens the control panel of the Edge Gateway.
Control Panel	The control panel configures the Edge Gateway and displays information on the system. Section <i>Control Panel</i> [page 22] describes the possibilities of configuration as well as the displayed information on the system.
	Opens the Docker management.
docker Docker Management	See section <i>Isolated application execution with Docker</i> [▶ page 46].
	Opens the Edge Cateway decumentation stored in the device
Documentation	Opens the Edge Galeway documentation stored in the device.
DALIOT	Opens the homepage of the netIOT platform in the Internet.
INTERFACE EDGE SERVICES INDUSTRIAL CLOUD COMMUNICATION	Requires a connection to the Internet.
<u> </u>	Opens the Hilscher homepage in the Internet.
hischer competence in communication Hilscher Homepage	Requires a connection to the Internet.
	Opens legal information concerning the Edge Gateway.
Legal Notice	Requires a connection to the Internet.

Table 14: Starting applications with the Edge Gateway manager

8 Control Panel

8.1 Opening the control panel

With the control panel you can configure the Edge Gateway and display device-specific information.

> Click the tile **Control Panel**.



> The login screen for the **Control Panel** is displayed.

Login	
Username	
Password	
Logn	

- > Enter your user name and your password.
- Click at Login.
- ⇒ The **Control Panel** will be displayed.

8.1.1 First login

Setting the administrator password when the control panel is called for the first time

The dialog box **Set Administrator Password** is displayed when the control panel is called for the first time.

Set Administrator Password
Current Password
••••
New Password
•••••
Confirm Password
•••••
Change Password

Figure 11: Edge Gateway Manager - Setting the administrator password

To set a new administrator password, proceed as follows:

- Enter the preset password under Current Password. With the first commissioning, the password is: admin
- Enter the new administrator password. It must have at least 7 characters. For reasons of safety, Hilscher recommends using significantly more characters. A strong password consists of upper and lower case letters, digits and special characters. A quality indicator in the dialog box evaluates the password.

Weak password	Mediocre password	Strong password
Set Administrator Password	Set Administrator Password	Set Administrator Password
Current Password	Current Password	Current Password
New Password	New Password	New Password
Password strength (weak)	Password strength (mediocre)	Password strength (strong)
Confirm Password	Confirm Password	Confirm Password
Change Password	Change Password	Change Password

- Click Change Password only after the entered password has been evaluated as strong.
- ⇒ The administrator password for the user account Admin has thus been changed.

As an administrator you can now use the control panel, create further users in the user management, and assign access rights.

Also see about this

User management [> 38]

8.1.2 Secure connection

Edge Gateways support web connections secured by SSH/TSL via https://accesses only.

By definition, a secure connection can provide an efficient protection only if a certificate proves that the server is secure. Only then can running transactions of the initiating browser and the server be considered as protected against interception and data theft.

This is why the browser at first inquires a certificate of verification from the server (Gateway). This certificate proves that the issuer has verified the security of the server. Each browser provides a preinstalled list of known authorized issuers of certificates.

Each time the certificate of the server arrives at the browser, the browser compares the issuer of the certificate with the issuers stored in the list of known authorized issuers of certificates.

If the issuer of the certificate is not listed, the browser will signal a certificate error and request the user's confirmation to continue because it assumes that the connection is insecure.

As standard, Edge Gateways contain a certificate issued by Hilscher that is not on the list of the known authorized issuers of certificates. Due to that, the browser signals an insecure connection and requests the confirmation to continue. When this confirmation has been given once, any future connections will be established without further requests.



Note:

In the control panel you can replace this certificate any time by the certificate of a known authorized issuer of certificates, see section *Uploading and installing own security certificates* [> page 42]).

8.1.2.1 Connection without certificate with Microsoft Internet Explorer

Microsoft Internet Explorer: Edge Gateway Manager will not be displayed

If you use the Microsoft Internet Explorer and the following page is displayed, click the option **Continue to this web site (not recommended)**.





8.1.2.2 Connection without certificate with Firefox

If you use Firefox as a browser, a self-signed certificate will cause the following error message:

Your connection is not secure The owner of nt0002a232859 has configured their website improperty. To protect your information from being stolen, Firefox has not connected to this website.				
Go Back	Advanced			
Report errors like this to help Mozilla identify and block maliciou	is sites			

Figure 13: Security error message of the Firefox browser (1)

To avoid this message caused by a self-signed certificate, proceed as follows:

> To display the complete message, click Advanced.

The owner of nt0002a233e559 has configured their website stolen, Firefox has not connected to this website.	improperly. To protect your information from being
Learn more	
Go Back Report errors like this to help Mozilla identify and blo	Advanced
Go Back Report errors like this to help Mozilla identify and blo	Advanced
Go Back Report errors like this to help Mozilla identify and blo nt0002a23e559 verwendet ein ungültiges Sicherheitszert/fikk	Advanced k malicious sites t.
Go Back Report errors like this to help Mozilla identify and blo nt0002a233e559 verwendet ein ungültiges Scherheitszertifik Dem Zertifikat wird nicht vertraut, weil es vom Aussteller sebs	Advanced k malicious sites t. t. signiert wurde.

Figure 14: Security error message of the Firefox browser (2)

To define an exceptional rule that enables the display of the user interface without repeated error messages, click Add Exception.



Figure 15: Firefox dialog box: Adding exceptional safety rule

- > To save the setting permanently, check the box **Permanently store this exception**.
- > To save the rule, click **Confirm Security Exception**.
- ⇒ When you open the control panel in future, security messages will no longer be displayed.

8.1.2.3 Connection without certificate with Google Chrome

If you use Google Chrome as web browser, you will get the following error message due to a self-signed certificate.



Figure 16: Security error message of Google Chrome (1)

Proceed as follows in order to avoid the following message, which is caused by a self-signed certificate,

> Click at **ADVANCED** to display the complete message.



Figure 17: Security error message of Google Chrome (2)

- In order to continue, click at Proceed to ... (unsafe).
- ⇒ The Control Panel is displayed.

8.2 Control Panel commands

8.2.1 Overview and main menu

The following figure displays the main menu of the Control Panel.

System 👻	Package Manager 🔻	Network 🔻	Services 🔻	User Management 👻	Security 🔻	Help 🔻	Session 🔻

Figure 18: Main menu of the Control Panel

Menu	Submenu	Description	Details in section		
System	Info Center	Displaying the system information, monitoring of the processor core temperature, and a system monitor for the usage of CPU, main memory, and SSD	Displaying system information [▶ page 29]		
	Time	Settings of system time and time synchronization.	Setting the system time [▶ page 30]		
	Reboot	Rebooting the Linux operating system of the Edge Gateway	Rebooting the system [▶ page 32]		
	Shutdown	Shutting down the Linux operating system of the Edge Gateway	System shutdown [▶ page 33]		
Package Manager	Packages	Managing the packages of the Linux-based operating system of the Edge Gateway.	Packet management [▶ page 34]		
Network	LAN	Configuring the Ethernet interfaces to the field or cloud.	Configuring Ethernet communication (LAN) [▶ page 35]		
	WiFi	Configuring the WiFi communication	WiFi		
	Hostname	Displaying and configuring the host name identifying the Edge Gateway in the network.	<i>Hostname</i> [▶ page 36]		
Services	Service List	Displaying, starting, and stopping the services of the Edge Gateway.	Services [▶ page 37]		
User Management	Roles	Displaying and configuring the permissions for user roles.	Managing user roles [▶ page 38]		
	Accounts	Displaying user accounts und assigning user roles.	Managing user accounts [> page 40]		
Security	SSL Certificate	Installing the SSL safety certificate.	Security certificates [▶ page 41]		
Help	Info	Displaying current software version.	<i>Help</i> [▶ page 44]		
Session	User Profile	Displaying the permissions of the user.	User profile [▶ page 44]		
	Logout	Logout	Logout [▶ page 45]		

Table 15: Functional overview of the Control Panel

For the pages which can be invoked via the Control Panel, the following applies:

If for the selected page, no access right for reading is present, this has the following implications:

- No data are displayed. All important controls and displays of the page are grayed out respectively inactive.
- The error message **Permission denied** is displayed when accessing the page.

If there is read but no write access right present, this has the following implications:

• The error message **Permission denied** is displayed when trying to make a change.

8.2.2 System information and system time

8.2.2.1 Displaying system information

Open this page with **System > Info Center.** No access rights are required in order to open this page. This page shows e.g. the firmware version and the serial number of the Edge Gateway.

Info Center					
i System info					-
Hardware ident					
Model name					
Firmware version					
System time	Status: n/a Timezone: Univer	sal			
Processor name					
Ø Monitoring					-
Resource	Available	Usage			
CPU usage	x 1999MHz	3%			
Memory utilization	3842 MB	12%			
Storage space	59927 MB	2%			
& [₽] Temperature					_
CPU temperature	Core 1: +39.0 C; (Core 2: +39.0 C			

Figure 19: Page Info Center

The Info Center displays the following information:

System info	Description
Hardware ident.	Serial number of the Edge Gateway
Model name	Model designation of the Edge Gateway (NIOT-E-NPI3-51-RE-EN)
Firmware version	Complete version designation of the firmware stored in the Edge Gateway
System time	Synchronization status of the internal clock of the Edge Gateway.
	When the clock is synchronized via the network, the IP address and the name of the time server used for synchronization will be displayed. The user has to configure the time zone.
Processor name	Name of the microprocessor (CPU) installed in the Edge Gateway.

Table 16: Info Center: Area System info

Monitoring	Description	
CPU usage	Number of microprocessor cores plus clock frequency and average utilization of each core in the Edge Gateway	
Memory utilization	Size and average utilization of the main memory in the Edge Gateway	
Storage space	Display of available memory and the memory that is currently utilized on the integrated Solid-State-Disk of the Edge Gateway	
Table 17: Info Center: Area Monitoring		

Temperature	Description
CPU temperature	Display of the temperature of each processor core in the Edge Gateway

Table 18: Info Center: Area Temperature

If the data of the area Monitoring cannot be read, this is grayed out.

8.2.2.2 Setting the system time

Open this page with **System > Time**.

In order to access this page you require the following access right:

Setting the system time

On this page, you can set the system time and the time zone this time relates to. You can set the system time in two ways:

Туре	Selection	Method	Standard presetting
manually	Manual selection	by entering date and time	yes
automatically	NTP synchronized	by means of a time server	no.
Table 19: Setting the system time			

Time			
🖫 Save changes	IS		
Timezone:	Universal V		
 Manual 			
Time:	14:51:57		
Date:	May 30, 2017		
NTP synchroniz	ized		
Status	n/a		
+ Add NTP s	server 🗑 Delete		
5	Server		
	ptbtime1.ptb.de		

Figure 20: Time configuration page

Setting the system time manually

- > Click the option **Manual**.
- > Enter the time in the input field Time in the format hh:mm:ss.
- > Set the date using the calendar input field **Date**.
- Click at Save changes
- \Rightarrow The system time is set.

Setting the system time automatically using a time server

You can synchronize the time using a time server that uses the Network Time Protocol (NTP). Under **NTP synchronized** there is a list where you can enter such time servers. The list of NTP servers will be worked off from top to bottom until a server gives a valid answer and synchronization occurs.

- > Click the option **NTP Synchronized**.
- > Click Add NTP server.
- ✤ The dialog box for entering the NTP server is displayed.

Add NTP server	×
NTP server:	
	Add Cancel

In the input field NTP server enter the address of a server which uses the NTP to synchronize the time:

E.g.: To add the server for time synchronization of the Physikalisch-Technische Bundesanstalt (the National Metrology Institute of Germany) to the list, enter the address ptbtime1.ptb.de in the input field **NTP server**.

- > Click Add.
- ⇒ The system time is set via the NTP. As soon as the system time is set successfully, the following information will be displayed under Status: Synchronized to time server <IP address of the time server>:<Port number of the time server > (<NTP address of the time server>)

Setting the time zone

With the selection list *Timezone* you can adjust the time zone to your local time in which the Edge Gateway is so that the set time can be interpreted correctly (e.g. summer time conversion). For this purpose, the selection list *Timezone* offers many setting options. The default value is *Universal*. For Central European Time set *CET*.

Take care of the following notes:



NOTICE

Effects of setting the system time

Once the system has been set, system services and Node-RED flows, which use the system time for synchronization, lose their reference time, i.e. they refer to the new time set.



Note:

For information on the NTP, see Wikipedia under <u>https://</u> <u>en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Network Time Protocol</u> (English) or <u>https://</u> <u>de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Network Time Protocol</u> (German). There you will also find links to lists of NTP servers for various countries.

8.2.2.3 Rebooting the system

You have to login as Administrator to use this function.

In order to reboot the system:

- Within the Control Panel select menu entry System>Reboot
- ✤ The following safety query is displayed:





- If you really intend to reboot the system, answer to the safety query with Yes
- ⇒ The Linux operating system of your Edge Gateway is shut down and then immediately restarted.



Note:

Take care of the consequences of shutting down and restarting for your network, if you reboot the Edge Gateway.

8.2.2.4 System shutdown

You have to login as Administrator to use this function.

In order to shut down the system:

- > Within the Control Panel select menu entry **System>Shutdown**.
- ✤ The following safety query is displayed:

Warni	ng X
\diamondsuit	Do you really want to shutdown
	Yes No

Figure 22: Warning for consequences of shutdown

- If you really intend to shut down the system, answer to the safety query with Yes.
- ⇒ The Linux operating system of your Edge Gateway is shut down.



Note:

Take care of the consequences for your network, if you shut down the Edge Gateway.

8.2.3 Packet management

8.2.3.1 Managing packets

Open this page with **Package Manager > Packages**.

In order to access this page you require the following access right:

Managing packets

This page contains the package management of the Linux-based operating system of the Edge Gateway. This page

- lists the installed packages including version,
- adds new signed packages or
- updates already installed signed packages.



Note:

You can only install packages signed by Hilscher!

Use the package management only when Hilscher requests you to use the package management.

8.2.4 Network

8.2.4.1 Configuring Ethernet communication (LAN)

Open this page with **Network > LAN**.

In order to access this page you require the following access right:

Access to LAN (Ethernet network)

On this page you configure the Ethernet interfaces eth0, eth1 (both on the side of the cloud) and cifx0 (on the side of the fieldbus). For each Ethernet interface you can configure how to set the IP address:

- The Edge Gateway is to obtain the IP address parameters automatically from a DHCP server: Option *DHCP*.
- The IP address parameters are manually entered by the user: Option *Fixed address*.

The IP address parameters include the IP address, the subnet mask, the Gateway address, and the IP addresses of the 1st and 2nd domain name server.

The default IP address of the LAN connection port 2 is 192.168.253.1 with the subnet mask 255.255.255.0.

Column	Meaning	
Name	displays the name of the LAN interface.	
MAC address	displays the MAC address of the LAN interface.	
Settings	Selecting the configuration method: Here you can select between	
	 DHCP (IP address parameters automatically obtained from a DHCP server) or 	
	 Fixed address (IP address parameters entered by the user) 	
	If you enter the IP address manually, also always enter the subnet mask and the Gateway address.	
Domain Name System	If you enter the IP address parameters manually, enter the IP address of the 1st and 2nd domain name server.	

Table 20: Table LAN: Meaning of the columns

If you want to permanently save the changes you made, click at Save changes afterwards. 35/64

Open this page with **Network > Hostname**.

In order to access this page you require the following access right:

Access to hostname of Edge Gateway

On this page you configure the host name.

The host name identifies the device via the WiFi or LAN network.

The default host name starts with the two letters "NT" followed by the LAN MAC address of the LAN connection port 1 of the Edge Gateway. Example NT0002A233E559. The default host name is printed on the label at the bottom of the Edge Gateway. With the host name you can access the Edge Gateway from your PC even without knowing the IP address of the Edge Gateway (also see *Using the web browser to establish a connection with the Edge Gateway* [▶ page 18]).

If the Edge Gateway does not obtain an IP address from a DHCP server, the system cannot translate the host name and you cannot access the device.

Hostname

Ċ Refresh	Save changes
Hostname	NT0002A233E559
00.11	

Figure 23: Hostname

Input field Hostname

In order to specify the hostname, enter a string with arbitrary length consisting of ASCII characters into the input field **Hostname**.

Saving the host name

The hostname is saved by clicking at 🛛 Save changes

If storing the hostname has succeeded, the following message box is displayed:



8.2.5 Services

8.2.5.1 Starting, stopping and configuring services

Open this page with **Services > Service List**.

On this page you can

- display the list of the running services,
- den Betriebszustand jedes Dienstes anzeigen,
- display the operating status of each service,
- activate/deactivate Autostart, and

A service can allow you individual settings.

The list of services is displayed at the left edge:





Figure 24: List of default services

For a quick overview, the operating status of each service is displayed in color.

Color	Operating status	
green	The service is being executed.	
yellow	The service is configured, but not executed.	
red	The service is neither configured nor executed.	
grey	Right for accessing this service is missing	

Table 21: Operating statuses of the services

The administrator manages users by means of two configuration pages:

- User roles (determining new roles and assigning access rights) and
- User accounts (adding, processing, and deleting).

Defining a user account is accomplished by assigning a predefined role to the user.

8.2.6.1 Managing user roles

Open this page with **User Management > Roles**.

On this page, you can determine roles and assign access rights onto resources to these roles.

The roles Administrator and View are standard and cannot be deleted.

Roles

+ Create new role			
Role			
Administrator			
View			
Save changes			
Resource	Access rights		

Figure 25: Page for configuring roles

An access right is set per resource. Each configuration page of the control panel which contains settable device parameters is a resource. Access via REST-API (see Functions of the Edge Server) is also a resource.

Access right / Resource	Access to resource accomplished via menu entry	Usage	
System			
Setting the system time	System >Time	Setting the system time [▶ page 30]	
Packet management			
Managing packets	Package Manager > Packages	Managing packets [▶ page 34]	
Network access		·	
Access to LAN (Ethernet network)	Network > LAN	Configuring Ethernet communication (LAN) [▶ page 35]	
Access onto WiFI (wireless network)	Network > WiFi	Configuring wireless communication (WiFi)	
Access onto hostname of Edge Gateway	Network > Hostname	<i>Hostname</i> [▶ page 36]	
Access onto Field network (Ethernet network)	Network > Field		
Services			
Configure service "S" (The displayed names depend on the installed services.)	Services > Service "S"	Starting, stopping and configuring services [▶ page 37]	
Security			
Install security certificates	Security > SSL/TLS Certicate	Uploading and installing own security certificates [▶ page 42]	
Edge Server			
Access via REST-API	Edge Server (REST API)	Functions of the Edge Server	

An access right can be assigned to the following single resources:

Table 22: Access rights onto resources

Each resource may obtain one of the following access rights:

Access rights onto resource	Checkbox	
No access	None	
Read access only	Read	
Read and write access	Read, Write	

Table 23: Access rights to resources

Adding a new role

Click at	+	Create	new	rol
Onon at	1			

 \Rightarrow The dialog box for entering the role name is displayed.

Add new role	×
Role titel: User	
	Add Cancel

- > Enter a name for the role, e.g. **User**.
- > Click Add.
- \Rightarrow The role is added.

Setting the access rights of a role

- Click a role.
- \Rightarrow The resources and access rights for this role will be displayed.
- > Assign the access right per resource.
- Click at Save changes

8.2.6.2 Managing user accounts

Open this page with **User Management > Accounts**.

On this page you can

- add
- process
- delete user accounts.

User Accounts

-	+ Create new user account 📝 Edit user account 🗑 Delete user account			
	User name	Role	E-mail	
	admin	Administrator		

Figure 26: User account page

Each user account has a user name, a password, and an assigned role.

8.2.7 Security certificates

The menu *Security* offers you the possibility to display the contents of security certificates and to upload and install these.

It looks like:

SSL Certificate

Figure 27: Security submenu

On selection of menu entry *SSL Certificate* the page *SSL certificate* is opened.

In order to access this page you require the following access right:

Install security certificates

This page *SSL certificate* information about the currently used security certificate. You also can upload and install a new security certificate here (File type *.pem, File size <=0.5 MB).

SSL Certificate		
Certificate Browse		
Private Key Browse		
Upload and install certificates		
Certificate information		
Subject: Identity (CN) = 'NT0002A233E559' Identity (C) = " state (ST) = " locality (L) = " organization (O) = 'self-signed certificate' organizational unit (OU) = " mail (CN) = "		
Issuer: verified by (CN) = 'NT0002A233E559' country (C) = " state (ST) = " locality (L) = " organization (O) = 'self-signed certificate' organizational unit (OU) = "		
validity starts = 'May 29 07:16:51 2017 GMT' validity ends = 'May 29 07:16:51 2018 GMT'		
C Refresh		

Figure 28: Page SSL Certificate

8.2.7.1 Uploading and installing own security certificates

In the upper area of page *SSL Certificate* you can select an own security certificate including the private key that is associated with the certificate.

SSL Certificate

Certificate	Browse
Private Key	Browse

1 Upload and install certificates

Figure 29: SSL Certificate – Upload area

Uploading and installing the certificate

- 1. In order to upload and install the certificate, proceed as follows:
 - Select your certificate to be uploaded and installed with the Browse button right of the field Certificate.
 - Select the private key associated with your certificate with the Browse button right of the field Private Key.



Note:

The expected file type for security certificates and private keys is *.pem (Privacy enhanced electronic mail format). You can find more information about this file format in Wikipedia at https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Privacy-enhanced_Electronic_Mail.

- > Click at Upload and install certificates.
- \Rightarrow The security certificate is uploaded and installed.

8.2.7.2 Information about the currently loaded security certificate

In the lower area of page *SSL Certificate* information concerning the currently loaded security certificate is displayed.

Certificate information

Subject: Identity country state locality organization organizational unit mail	(CN) (C) (ST) (L) (O) (OU) (CN	= 'NT0002A233E559' = " = " = 'self-signed certificate' = " I) = "
Issuer: verified by country state locality organization organizational unit mail	(CN) (C) (ST) (L) (O) (OU) (CN	= 'NT0002A233E559' = " = " = 'self-signed certificate' = "
validity starts validity ends		= 'May 29 07:16:51 2017 GMT' = 'May 29 07:16:51 2018 GMT'

C Refresh

Figure 30: SSL Certificate – Info area

The single lines have the following meanings:

Line	Abbrevia tion	Meaning	
Identity/verified by	CN	Identity/verified by	
country	С	Country	
state	ST	State	
locality	L	Locality	
organization	0	Organization	
organizational unit	OU	Organization unit	
mail	CN	E-mail address	
validity starts	-	Start of validity duration of certificate	
validity ends	-	End of validity duration of certificate	

Table 24: Information about the security certificate

In factory-new state the Edge Gateway contains a self-signed certificate. You should replace this by an own certificate that you can upload and install in the way described above.

Also see about this

Uploading and installing own security certificates [> 42]

8.2.8 Help

Open this page with **Help> Info**. No access rights are required in order to open this page.

This page displays the firmware version of the Edge Gateway.

Info		
Version	1.0200.776	

Figure 31: Info page

8.2.9 Session

8.2.9.1 User profile

Open this page with **Session**> **User Profile**. No access rights are required in order to open this page.

Use	Jser Profile						
1	' Edit user account]					í
Use	r name	admin					
E-m	ail						
Role	e	Administrator					
Per	missions						
	Resource			Access			
	⊡System						
	Time			O None	Read	d 💿 Read & Write	
	🗆 Package Manag	er					
	 Packages 			O None O	Read	d 💿 Read & Write	
	⊡ Network						
	- LAN			O None	Read	d 💿 Read & Write	
	• WiFi			O None	Read	d 💿 Read & Write	
	Host Name			O None	Read	d 💿 Read & Write	
	Services						
	Node-RED			O None	Read	d 💿 Read & Write	
	 Secure shell 	(SSH)		O None	Read	d 💿 Read & Write	
	MQTT Broker			O None	Read	d 💿 Read & Write	
	⊡Security						
	SSL/TLS Cert	tificate		O None	Read	d 💿 Read & Write	
	Edge Server						
	REST API			O None	Read	d 💿 Read & Write	

Figure 32: User profile page

On this page you can

- display the access rights of your user account,
- change your E-mail address, and
- change your password.

Changing the e-mail address

- Click at Click at
- ♣ The dialog **Edit user account** is displayed.

Edit user account 🛛 🗙
E-mail:
change user password
*New password:
*Confirm password:
Fields marked * are required.
Save changes Cancel

Figure 33: Dialog "Edit user account"

- Specify your e-mail address at the input field **E-mail**.
- Click at Save changes
- \Rightarrow The specified e-mail address is stored.

Changing the password

- Click on Click on Edit user account
- ♣ The dialog **Edit user account** is displayed.
- > Check change user password.
- Specify your password at the input field New Password.
- In order to confirm your input, specify your password again at the input field Confirm Password.
- Click on Save changes
- \Rightarrow The changed password is saved.

8.2.9.2 Logout

To log out from the Edge Gateway, use **Session**> **Logout**. No access rights are required to select this menu entry. Prior to accessing the Edge Gateway again, a new login (Specifying user name and password) is necessary.

9 Isolated application execution with Docker

The Edge Gateway enables the user to execute his own applications within the protected Linux operating system. A software platform becomes necessary to allow the execution of said applications without simultaneously opening the possibility of evading the safety mechanisms of the Linux operating system. For that purpose, the Edge Gateway uses the open-source software "Docker" from Docker Inc. (https://www.docker.com/).

In order to work with Docker, read and write access rights at Docker UI are required. You can check whether you have the required access rights via the menu entry *User profile* [> page 44]. Granting read and right access rights requires administrator rights and is described in section *Managing user roles* [> page 38].



Note:

For more information on Docker, see the documentation of the Docker organization under <u>https://docs.docker.com/</u>.

9.1 Docker, image, and container

Docker

Docker offers a platform for the isolated execution of applications within protected environments and, moreover, a standard for the distribution of software. This platform allows Edge Gateway users to run their own applications within the protected Linux operating system without being able to weaken or evade its safety mechanisms.

For realizing containers, Docker internally uses techniques from operating system virtualization. On the Edge Gateway, Docker is running as a service (Docker daemon dockerd).

As standard with Linux, Docker is controlled by entering commands via the command line. For reasons of safety, a command line service is not installed on the Edge Gateway.

Thus, Docker cannot be operated via a CLI (Command Line Interface) as described in the official Docker documentation (<u>https://docs.docker.com/</u>). An easy-to-use GUI (Graphical User Interface) portainer.io is installed instead. This GUI provides the essential functions for managing the Docker services.



Note:

For more information on portainer.io, see http://portainer.io.

Image

An image is the basis for a container and includes only its program code and basic settings.

It does not include information the program code generates on a storage medium or RAM while it is running.

Moreover, it does not include any information on the environment the image is to be executed in, i.e. it is platform-neutral.

An image always relates to the defined processor architecture it is compiled for, e.g. x86, x64 or ARM. If a container is generated from an image, make sure that the image is suitable for the hardware platform used.

For distributing images via the Internet, the Docker organization provides a so-called repository under <u>https://hub.docker.com/</u>. Images stored there are freely accessible. Users can also manage their own repositories.



Note:

For more information on images, see the Docker documentation https://docs.docker.com/engine/docker-overview/%23dockerobjects and, in particular, its glossary <u>https://docs.docker.com/</u> glossary/?term=image.

Container

A container is a runtime instance of an image.

A container represents an image that is being executed in its individual runtime environment and can be compared with a running process. Running an image in a container is commonly denominated as "starting" the container. The term "starting" implies that Docker transfers the image to an individual runtime environment to execute it there. This runtime environment is isolated against host machine and other containers, i.e. neither host machine nor other containers can influence it. Access to resources of the host system as e.g. host files and ports occurs only if explicitly configured.

A container consists of:

- a Docker image,
- a runtime environment, and
- a standard command architecture.

The runtime environment contains e.g. current information on configuration and status. For storing this information, Docker generates a virtual drive in the container, a so-called "volume"

Docker can start several containers, even containers originating from the same image.



Note:

For more information on containers, see the Docker documentation (<u>https://docs.docker.com/get-started/#prerequisites</u>) and, in particular, its glossary (<u>https://docs.docker.com/glossary/?</u> term=container).

9.2 Container for netPI: Examples

The device contains a Docker host enabling the deploy of own Edge automation applications to execute them in safe containers. Since netPl is a Docker host only, you cannot build images on-board. netPl's security concept prohibits SSH servicing and hence you cannot get access to "Docker build commands". Since containers run the same on any compatible hardware use a Raspberry Pi 3 instead for image development. Buying the consumer Pi for a low price is a riskless invest for getting familiar with Docker, making usability and performance tests of applications before moving them onto the professional netPl.

Docker hub is an Internet platform to share container images with coworkers, customers and the Docker community. For netPI there is a registry as well providing you examples for immediate use, such as the Thing Editor Node-RED or a HDMI desktop environment and many more. Use them also as templates for your own ideas when starting creating own images.

Name	Container contains		
netpi-desktop-hdmi	HDMI desktop environment		
	Activates the HDMI interface to connect a monitor and has a desktop.		
netpi-raspbian	Raspbian-Betriebssystem		
	Raspbian (jessy)		
netpi-nodered-fieldbus	Node-RED and fieldbus node		
	Processes I/O data of the Real-Time Ethernet using the Thing Editor Node-RED. netPI can be used for example as PROFINET IO Device, EtherCAT Slave or EtherNet/IP Adapter.		
netpi-netx-programming-	Programming example		
examples	Processes I/O data of the Real-Time Ethernet using access over the API. netPI can be used for example as PROFINET IO Device, EtherCAT Slave or EtherNet/IP Adapter.		
netpi-nodered-fram	FRAM and Node-RED		
	Using the FRAM with the Thing Editor Node-RED.		
netpi-container-build-	Container environment		
environment	Environment to develop container for netPI.		

Address: https://hub.docker.com/r/hilschernetpi/

Table 25: Container for netPI: Examples

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The following figure shows a possible usage of containers.

Example of a Container	Example of a Container	Example of a Container	Optional Container	
Node-RED	Desktop	Applikation		
RTE Driver	X11 Driver	Raspbian		
Docker				
Secured Linux				

Figure 34: netPl block diagram

9.3 Working with Docker via the web GUI

This section describes

- how to operate Docker via the portainer.io interface of the browser
- how to run additional software on the Edge Gateway with Docker (using the web server NGINX as an example).

9.3.1 The portainer.io interface

Tasks of the portainer.io interface

The portainer.io interface serves:

- to add new containers
- to provide functions for controlling the code execution such as *Start*, *Stop*, *Kill*, *Restart*, *Pause*, *Resume*, and *Remove*
- to configure the containers.

Starting the portainer.io interface for working with the containers

To start the portainer.io interface, proceed as follows:

- ➢ Open the Edge Gateway Manager, if it is not already open. For this purpose see Calling the Edge Gateway Manager [▶ page 20]
- > Click the tile Docker Management in the Edge Gateway Manager..



Figure 35: Tile Docker in the Edge Gateway Manager

- The portainer.io login screen will be displayed. In the field **Username**, *admin* is already entered. This is the only predefined user name.
- Enter the password for the user name admin. This password is set in the user management of the Edge Gateway Manager, see User management [] page 38].
- ⇒ The start page "Dashboard" of the user interface portainer.io will be displayed.

\leftrightarrow \rightarrow C A Nicht siche	r b ttp s:/	/10.11.4.23/portainer/#/dashboard			@☆:
portainer.io	ŧ	Home Dashboard			admin
ACTIVE ENDPOINT	T	🌚 Node info			
		Name			
Dashboard	# }	CPU			
App Templates	4	Memory			
Containers					
Images	G		🤨 rupping		6
Networks	#	0 Containers	😻 stopped		
Volumes	80				
Events					
Docker		Volumes		Networks	
Endpoints	*				
O Portainer v1.12.4					
Docker (Software)ht	^				Alle anzeigen X

Figure 36: View of portainer.io dashboard

- Click Containers in the menu on the left or Containers on the page "Dashboard".
- ⇒ The page "Container list" will be displayed. This list contains the names and statuses of all currently known containers and provides the functions for controlling the code execution.

$\leftrightarrow \rightarrow C$ A Nicht siche	er bttps:	://10.11.4.23/portain	er/#/containers/			⊠ ☆ :
portainer.io	#	Container lis	et			() admin
ACTIVE ENDPOINT	v	🛱 Containe	rs			Items per page: 10 v
ENDPOINT ACTIONS		► Start	Stop 💣 Kill	😂 Restart 🛛 💵 Pau	se 🕨 Resume 📋 Remo	+ Add container
Dashboard	æ					Show all containers
App Templates	4					Filter
Containers		State	Name	Image	Published Ports	Ownership
Images	G			No con	tainers available.	
Networks	*	_				
Volumes	&					
Events						
Docker						
PORTAINER SETTINGS						
Endpoints	۴					
https://10.11.4.23/portainer/#						-
Docker (Software)ht	^					Alle anzeigen 🛛 🗙

Figure 37: Container list (portainer.io)

Functions for working with containers

Docker provides the following functions for controlling the code execution:

lcon	Function	Meaning
► Start	Start	Starting a container
Stop	Stop	Stopping a container
🍯 Kill	Kill	Aborting the execution of a container
2 Restart	Restart	Repeated starting of a container
Pause	Pause	Interrupting the execution of a container temporarily
► Resume	Resume	Continuing the execution of a container after an interruption
a Remove	Remove	Deleting a container

Table 26: Functions for working with containers

9.3.2 Example: Executing the web server NGINX as a container

NGINX is an open-source web server. This section shows how to execute the web server NGINX with Docker on the Edge Gateway.



Note:

Further information on the web server NGINX can be downloaded from <u>https://nginx.org/, https://hub.docker.com/r/lalyos/rpi-nginx/</u> and <u>https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nginx</u>.

Prerequisite

The following prerequisite must be met: The user interface portainer.io is open (see *The portainer.io interface* [▶ page 49]).

Steps

- > On the page "Container list" click on **Add container**.
- [№] The page "Create container" will be displayed.
- In the field Name enter the name of your container, e.g. MyFirstContainer.
- In the field Image of the area Image configuration enter the name of the image to be executed in the container: lalyos/rpi-nginx.
- ✤ The system will automatically search for the image in the official Docker registry, and the NGINX repository (located there) will load it. The httpaddress of the NGINX repository is <u>https://hub.docker.com/r/lalyos/rpinginx/</u>.
- Always set the switch Always pull image in the area Image configuration to On (i.e. the switch is in position "right"). This automatically loads the image before the start. A manual loading via the option "Images" from portainer.io is thus no longer required.
- To configure a network-port-assignment between container and Linuxhost-system, click the button map additional port. This will deviate network port 80, used by NGINX as standard, e.g. to port 8080 and make it accessible for the web browser.
- ⇒ The fields host and container are shown on the page "Container list".
- Field host: Enter the port, e.g. 8080, where the NGINX can be accessed via the web browser.
- Field container: Enter the port, e.g. 80, that NGINX uses within the container.
- If required, set the Advanced options according to the documentation of the container to be started (in this case: NGINX documentation, <u>https://hub.docker.com/r/lalyos/rpi-nginx/</u>). This example does not require any further settings.
- > Click on Start container.
- ⇒ The configuration of the container is thus ready for the execution of NGINX. Docker will first load the image from the registry (duration 2-3 minutes), deposit it in the Edge Gateway, and transform it into a container thereafter. This container will then appear in the container list and its status changes to *running*.

To check the correct installation of NGINX, proceed as follows:

- Enter the following address in the adress line of your web browser: http://<IP address of you device>:8080
- ⇒ The NGINX-start screen will be displayed.

10 Technical data

10.1 Technical data NIOT-E-NPI3-51-EN-RE

NIOT-E-NPI3-51-EN-RE	Parameter	Value
Product	Part number	1321.500
	Application	IoT and Industry 4.0 Edge automation projects
Processors	CPU	Broadcom BCM2837 1.2 GHz, 64 bit, 4 cores
	Communication controller	netX 51
Integrated memory	RAM	1 GByte
	FLASH	8 GByte MLC NAND (3000 w/e)
	FRAM	8 KByte
Power supply	Supply voltage	18 V DC 30 V DC
	Typical/maximum current (at 24 V)	170 mA / 400 mA
	Power consumption	Min. 4.2 W (no USB) Max. 9 W (USB with 1 A)
	Connector	3-pin terminal block (3.5 mm)
LAN interface	Interface type	10BASE-T/100BASE-TX, potential free
	Connector	1 x RJ45 socket
Real-Time Ethernet	Interface type	10BASE-T/100BASE-TX, potential free
	Connector	2 x RJ45 socket
	Protocols	EtherCAT Slave EtherNet/IP Adapter PROFINET IO Device
Interfaces	USB	4 x USB 2.0, max. 500 mA max. 1 A for all USB, type A
	Wireless	1 x WiFi, single-band 2.4 GHz IEEE 802.11b/g/n (BCM43438)
	Display connector	1 x HMDI (default: inactive)
	Expansion module	1 x slot for NPIX modules, 52 pins
Software	Operating system	Yocto Linux, Kernel 4.9 or higher, AppArmor secured, RT patch used
	Docker	17.04.0-ce or higher with Portainer.io web GUI
Security	Access	HTTPS
	Trusted platform	TPM 1.2 (inactive)
Display	LED display	8 LEDs (2 programable)
Real-time clock	Buffering	Capacitor buffered, max. 7 days backup, maintenance free
Environment	Ambient temperature range for operation	-20°C +60°C
	Ambient temperature range for storage	-40°C +85°C
Device	Dimensions (H x W x L)	140 mm x 35 mm x 105 mm
	Weight	400 g
	Housing	Metal
	Mounting	DIN top hat rail
	Degree of protection	IP 20

NIOT-E-NPI3-51-EN-RE	Parameter	Value
Conformity	FCC	FCC ID: 2ANEG0001
	RoHS	Yes
Conformance with EMC	CE sign	Yes
directives	Emission	EN 55011:2009
	Immunity	EN 61000-6-2/3, EN 61131-2
	Electrostatic discharge (ESD) (air and contact discharge method)	EN 61000-4-2
	Fast transient interferences (Burst)	EN 61000-4-4
	Surge voltage	EN 61000-4-5
Tests	Shock	IEC 60068-2-27 Ea
	Vibration	IEC 60068-2-6 Fc

Table 27: Technical data NIOT-E-NPI3-51-EN-RE

FCC ID: 2ANEG0001

This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) this device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

Figure 38: FCC label

Changes or modifications not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation.

If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

This equipment complies with FCC radiation exposure limits set forth for an uncontrolled environment. This equipment should be installed and operated with minimum distance 20cm between the radiator and your body. This transmitter must not be co-located or operating in conjunction with any other antenna or transmitter.

12 Decommissioning, dismounting and disposal

12.1 Putting the device out of operation

NOTICE

Danger of Unsafe System Operation!

To prevent personal injury or property damage, make sure that the removal of the device from your plant during operation will not affect the safe operation of the plant.

- > Disconnect all communication cables from the device.
- > Disconnect the power supply plug.
- Remove the device from the DIN top hat rail. .

12.2 Removing device from top hat rail

- Before dismounting the Edge Gateway from the top hat rail, first remove the power supply cable and all data cables from the device.
- > Put a screw driver into the slot of the latch at the bottom of the device.
- To disengage the lock of the hook, pull down the latch with the screw driver.
- > Take the device off the top hat rail.

12.3 Disposal of waste electronic equipment

Important notes from the European Directive 2012/16/EU "Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE)"



Waste electronic equipment Art und Quelle der Gefahr

This product must not be treated as household waste.

This product must be disposed of at a designated waste electronic equipment collecting point.

Waste electronic equipment may not be disposed of as household waste. As a consumer, you are legally obliged to dispose of all waste electronic equipment according to national and local regulations.

13 Appendix

13.1 Legal notes

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- Flight control systems in aviation and aerospace;
- Nuclear fusion processes in nuclear power plants;
- · Medical devices used for life support and
- Vehicle control systems used in passenger transport

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- For designing, engineering, maintaining or operating nuclear systems;
- In flight safety systems, aviation and flight telecommunications systems;
- In life-support systems;
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The warranty obligation for equipment (hardware) we produce is 36 months, calculated as of the date of delivery ex works. The aforementioned provisions shall not apply if longer warranty periods are mandatory by law pursuant to Section 438 (1.2) BGB, Section 479 (1) BGB and Section 634a (1) BGB [Bürgerliches Gesetzbuch; German Civil Code] If, despite of all due care taken, the delivered product should have a defect, which already existed at the time of the transfer of risk, it shall be at our discretion to either repair the product or to deliver a replacement product, subject to timely notification of defect.

The warranty obligation shall not apply if the notification of defect is not asserted promptly, if the purchaser or third party has tampered with the products, if the defect is the result of natural wear, was caused by unfavorable operating conditions or is due to violations against our operating regulations or against rules of good electrical engineering practice, or if our request to return the defective object is not promptly complied with.

Costs of support, maintenance, customization and product care

Please be advised that any subsequent improvement shall only be free of charge if a defect is found. Any form of technical support, maintenance and customization is not a warranty service, but instead shall be charged extra.

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Terms and conditions

Please read the notes about additional legal aspects on our netIOT web site under <u>http://www.netiot.com/netiot/netiot-edge/terms-and-</u>conditions/.

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